California Livestock Review



CALIFORNIA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS SERVICE

Livestock Slaughter

Frequency: Monthly

CATTLE ON FEED IN CALIFORNIA

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter in California feedlots totaled 485 thousand head on April 1, 2002, up 2 percent from last month and 11 percent above April 2001. During March, placements of 68.0 thousand head were up 5 percent from the previous year. Marketings of 55.0 thousand head were down 2 percent from March of 2001. Other disappearance totaled 3.00 thousand head.

U.S. CATTLE ON FEED UP SLIGHTLY

Cattle and calves on feed for slaughter market in the United States for 1000+ capacity feedlots totaled 11.58 million head on April 1, 2002. The inventory was almost one-half percent above April 1, 2001 and 3 percent above April 1, 2000. The inventory included 7.23 million steers and steer calves, up 4 percent from the previous year. This group accounted for 62 percent of the total inventory. Heifers and heifer calves accounted for 4.30 million head, down 4 percent from 2001.

Placements in feedlots during March totaled 1.95 million, 6 percent above 2001, but 4 percent below 2000. Net placements were 1.88 million. During March, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 314 thousand, 600-699 pounds were 372 thousand, 700-799 pounds were 702 thousand, and 800 pounds and greater were 565 thousand. Marketings of fed cattle during March totaled 1.83 million, 5 percent below 2001 and 11 percent below 2000. Other disappearance totaled 69.0 thousand during March, 30 percent below 2001 and 33 percent below 2000.

CATTLE ON FEED UP 1 PERCENT IN HISTORIC SEVEN MONTHLY STATES

Cattle on feed in the historic seven states for 1,000+ capacity feedlots totaled 9.93 million on April 1, 2002, up 1 percent from the previous year and 4 percent above April 1, 2000. The inventory included 6.18 million steers and steer calves, up 5 percent from the previous year. This group accounted for 62 percent of the total inventory. Heifers and heifer calves accounted for 3.72 million head, down 5 percent from 2001. Placements in feedlots during March totaled 1.65 million, 8 percent above 2001, but 5 percent below 2000. Marketings during March totaled 1.57 million, 2 percent below 2001 and 11 percent below 2000. Other disappearance during March was 60.0 thousand head, 25 percent below 2001 and 19 percent below 2000.

CATTLE AND CALVES ON FEED IN 1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS IN SEVEN SELECTED STATES

(USPS 598-250)

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CATTLE AND CALVES ON TEED IN 1,000 CAPACITY LEDECTS IN SEVEN SELECTED STATES										
	Numbe	er On Feed Mar	ch 1 <u>1</u> /	Placed Du	ring March	Marketed During March				
State	2001	2002	2002/2001	2001	2002	2001	2002			
	1,000 Head									
Arizona California Colorado Iowa Kansas Nebraska Texas	307 440 1,190 385 2,470 2,380 2.840	310 475 1,150 400 2,420 2,300 2.850	475 108 1,150 97 400 104 2,420 98 2,300 97		29 32 65 68 220 200 46 49 395 435 320 310 455 560		27 55 215 53 420 300 495			
Seven-State Total	10,012	9,905	99	1,530	1,654	1,603	1,565			
	Other Disapp	pearance During	March <u>2</u> /	Number	Number On Feed April 1					
State	2001 2		2002	2001	2001 2002		2002/2001			
			1,000 He	ead			Percent			
Arizona California Colorado Iowa Kansas Nebraska Texas	5 14 10 1 20 15		1 3 15 1 15 10 15	309 435 1,190 385 2,460 2,350 2,730	1, 2, 2,	314 485 120 395 420 300 900	102 111 94 103 98 98 106			
Seven-State Total	80	0	60	9,859	9,859 9,934		101			

^{1/} Cattle and calves on feed are animals being fed for slaughter market on grain or other concentrates, and are expected to produce a carcass that will grade select or better.

^{2/} Includes death losses, movement from feedlot to pastures and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

CALIFORNIA MILK PRODUCTION

California milk producers produced 2.98 billion pounds of milk in March 2002. This was 13 percent above February 2002 and 6 percent above March 2001.

Monthly milk per cow averaged 1,825 pounds, 205 pounds more than February 2002 and 35 pounds more than a year ago.

CALIFORNIA MILK PRODUCTION

	CALIFORNIA <u>1</u> /					Total Milk		UNITED STATES <u>1</u> / <u>3</u> /						
Month	Milk Cows		Milk Per Cow		Milk Production		Receipts 2/		Milk Cows		Milk Per Cow		Milk Production	
Month	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002
	1,000	Head	Pounds		Million Pounds			1,000 Head		Pounds		Million Pounds		
Jan.	1,563	1,622	1,760	1,765	2,751	2,863	2,748	2,832	7,784	7,740	1,549	1,585	12,059	12,271
Feb.	1,568	1,626	1,615	1,620	2,532	2,634	2,526	2,630	7,764	7,744	1,431	1,468	11,108	11,365
Mar.	1,572	1,631	1,790	1,825	2,814	2,977	2,807		7,743	7,745	1,599	1,650	12,384	12,778
Apr.	1,576		1,770		2,790		2,784		7,740		1,571		12,156	
May	1,582		1,825		2,887		2,883		7,749		1,632		12,647	
June	1,587		1,755		2,785		2,781		7,751		1,555		12,052	
July	1,592		1,770		2,818		2,813		7,746		1,552		12,025	
Aug.	1,598		1,765		2,820		2,814		7,735		1,520		11,754	
Sept.	1,604		1,690		2,711		2,705		7,730		1,472		11,376	
Oct.	1,609		1,745		2,808		2,800		7,726		1,522		11,756	
Nov.	1,614		1,685		2,720		2,716		7,739		1,485		11,492	
Dec.	1,618		1,740		2,815		2,808		7,750		1,549		12,008	

- 1/ Revised 2001 data.
- 2/ Milk receipts are from the California Department of Food and Agriculture's Dairy Marketing and Milk Pooling Branches. Excludes on-farm usage.
- 3/ Twenty-state total.



AVERAGE PRICE RECEIVED BY FARMERS, CALIFORNIA AND U.S. 1/

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	Unit		CALIFORNIA	_	UNITED STATES					
Commodity		March 2001	February 2002	March 15, 2002	March 2001	February 2002	March 15, 2002			
		Dollars								
All Hay, Baled 2/	Ton	110.00	120.00	125.00	90.10	90.40	91.40			
Alfalfa, Baled 2/	Ton	111.00	122.00	126.00	95.00	99.50	98.80			
Hogs <u>2</u> / <u>3</u> /	Cwt.				45.90	38.50	36.30			
Cows <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	42.00	39.00	41.00	42.30	40.60	42.40			
Steers and Heifers 2/	Cwt.	79.50	72.00	74.00	80.50	73.60	75.30			
Calves <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	98.00	93.50	95.00	112.00	105.00	104.00			
Sheep <u>2</u> /	Cwt.	39.50	30.00		46.60	35.30				
Lambs 2/	Cwt.	80.00	63.50		84.00	67.40				
Milk Cows 4/	Head									
All Milk Whsle. 2/	Cwt.	12.80	11.50	11.30	13.90	13.10	12.70			

- 1/ The estimated prices in the table represent composite average prices received by farmers and are averages for all grades, classes, and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.
- 2/ Previous month revised to monthly average.
- 3/ Price includes barrows, gilts, and sows.
- 4/ Animals sold for dairy herd replacement only. Prices published January, April, July, and October.

CALIFORNIA COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER

California's production of red meat during March 2002 totaled 104.1 million pounds (dressed weight), up 10 percent from last month and 11 percent above March 2001. This figure includes slaughter in Federally-inspected and State-inspected plants, but excludes slaughter done on farms. In March 2002, the average live weight of cattle slaughtered was 1,307 pounds; calves 160 pounds; and hogs 231 pounds.

U.S. COMMERCIAL RED MEAT PRODUCTION DOWN

Commercial red meat production for the United States totaled 3.68 billion pounds in March, down 2 percent from the 3.76 billion pounds produced in March 2001.

March 2001 contained 22 weekdays and five Saturdays. March 2002 contained 21 weekdays and five Saturdays.

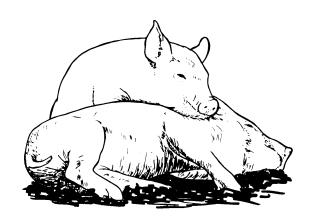
Beef production, at 2.06 billion pounds, was 2 percent below the previous year. Cattle slaughter totaled 2.74 million head, down 6 percent from March 2001. The average live weight was 1,241 pounds, up 42 pounds from March a year ago.

Veal production totaled 15.0 million pounds, 9 percent below March a year ago. Calf slaughter totaled 77.5 thousand head, down 8 percent from March 2001. The average live weight was 323 pounds, unchanged from March a year ago.

Pork production totaled 1.58 billion pounds, down 3 percent from the previous year. Hog kill totaled 7.98 million head, 4 percent below March 2001. The average live weight was 267 pounds, up 3 pounds from March a year ago.

Lamb and mutton production, at 22.3 million pounds, was down 5 percent from March 2001. Sheep slaughter totaled 324.5 thousand head, 1 percent below last year. The average live weight was 138 pounds, down 5 pounds from March a year ago.

January - March red meat production was 11.26 billion pounds, 1 percent above a year ago. Accumulated beef production was up 3 percent from last year, veal was down 7 percent, pork was down 1 percent, and lamb and mutton production was down 4 percent.



COMMERCIAL SLAUGHTER, MARCH 2001-02 a/

					_					
0	Number Slaugi	Total Live Weight				Average Live Weight				
Species and Location	2001	2002	200	01	2002		2001		2002	
and Location	1,000 Hea	d	1,000 Pounds				Pounds			
CATTLE										
California	88.6	97.3		110,693 127,221		221	1,249		1,307	
U.S.	2,918.4	2,737.3	3,4	498,283	3,397,2	253	1,199		1,241	
CALVES										
California	8.2	8.7		1,285	1,3	383	157		160	
U.S.	84.3	77.5		27,268 25,054)54	323		323	
SHEEP & LAMBS										
California					-			-		
U.S.	328.6	324.5		47,029	44,6	883	143	3	138	
HOGS										
California	196.0	185.4		43,738	38 42,798		223		231	
U.S.	8,329.1	7,981.2	2,	198,127 2,131,688		888	264	ŀ	267	
RED MEAT	March 2001	February 20	February 2002 <u>b</u> /		March 2002		Mar. 02 Mar. 01		<u>ar. 02</u> eb. 02	
		Million Poun	nds				Percent			
California	93.8	3	94.3		104.1		111		110	
U.S.	3,762.3	3	3,501.2	3,676.8			98		105	

<u>a</u>/ Farm slaughter excluded.

b/ Revised.